

**10th Social Studies Ohio Graduation Test
People in Societies Standard**

Benchmark A

Question 17	Spring 2005	C
Question 41	Spring 2005	B
Question 10	9 th Practice	A
Question 22	9 th Practice	C

Benchmark B

Question 4	Spring 2005	A								
Question 30	9 th Practice	<p>Exemplar:</p> <p>One consequence of contacts between new settlers and Native Americans was violence between settlers and Native Americans. Another consequence of these contacts was the forced removal of Native Americans to reservations.</p> <p>Alternate responses include, but are not limited to, the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • wars between settlers and Native Americans; • destruction of the buffalo upon which the Native Americans depended for survival; • efforts to "Americanize" Native Americans; • settlers took lands beyond what was allotted to them by the Homestead Act. <p>Scoring Guidelines for Question 30</p> <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: left;">Score point</th> <th style="text-align: left;">Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>2 points</td> <td>The response identifies two consequences of contacts between European-Americans and Native Americans.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1 point</td> <td>The response identifies only one consequence.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>0 points</td> <td>The response does not meet any of the above criteria.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Score point	Description	2 points	The response identifies two consequences of contacts between European-Americans and Native Americans.	1 point	The response identifies only one consequence.	0 points	The response does not meet any of the above criteria.
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2 points	The response identifies two consequences of contacts between European-Americans and Native Americans.									
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Question 35	9 th Practice	D								

Benchmark C

Question 1	Spring 2005	
Question 24	Spring 2005	<p>Sample Response for Item 24 (Short Answer):</p> <p>Exemplar: The creation of the Internet has allowed people from all over the world to share ideas and information. This allows people in different countries to communicate with each other and share their opinions, beliefs, values, and views.</p> <p>Other correct responses may include but are not limited to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Advances in air travel have resulted in lower costs and make it easier for people to travel all over the world. This has made it easier for students in cultural exchange programs to travel to other countries to live and study. • Improvements in recording technology allow musicians to record their music at a much lower cost. This allows independent musicians to record and sell their music and share it with others around the world. • Advances in computer technology have made computers much more affordable. This has allowed for greater access to computers by people in all parts of the world, thus changing the way they work and interact with each other. • Technological advances have lowered prices for televisions and radios, thus allowing more people around the world to own them. Access to radio and television permit people around the globe to pick up on the latest trends and adopt them into their cultures. • Cooperative space ventures between nations bring scientists, astronauts and program administrators from different countries into contact with each other, providing opportunities for the exchange of cultural practices. • Increasing use of cell phones and text messaging allows people to stay in touch with each other at all times. The availability of these technologies in many countries has resulted in people changing their working and living habits in many ways. • Computers allow people to communicate more easily. Many events taking place thousands of miles away may be experienced as they happen. Cross-cultural reactions to those events are exchanged instantly, thus bridging cultural differences and shaping public opinion across national borders.
Question 14	9 th practice	
Question 32	9 th practice	